

National Institutional Ranking Framework

Ministry of Education

Government of India

Welcome to Data Capturing System: OVERALL

Submitted Institute Data for NIRF'2024'

Institute Name: The LNM Institute of Information Technology, Jaipur [IR-O-U-0405]

Sanctioned (Approved) Intake

Academic Year	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
UG [4 Years Program(s)]	570	570	570	570	-	-
UG [5 Years Program(s)]	20	20	20	20	20	-
PG [2 Year Program(s)]	60	60	-	-	-	-

Total Actual Student Strength (Program(s) Offered by Your Institution)

(All programs of all years)	No. of Male Students	No. of Female Students	Total Students	Within State (Including male & female)	Outside State (Including male & female)	Outside Country (Including male & female)	Economically Backward (Including male & female)	Socially Challenged (SC+ST+OBC Including male & female)	No. of students receiving full tuition fee reimbursement from the State and Central Government	No. of students receiving full tuition fee reimbursement from Institution Funds	No. of students receiving full tuition fee reimbursement from the Private Bodies	No. of students who are not receiving full tuition fee reimbursement
UG [4 Years Program(s)]	1796	232	2028	906	1121	1	855	104	2	12	2	943
UG [5 Years Program(s)]	58	21	79	40	39	0	26	1	0	1	0	26
PG [2 Year Program(s)]	18	16	34	14	20	0	24	0	0	0	0	24

Placement & Higher Studies

UG [4 Years Program(s)]: Placement & higher studies for previous 3 years

Academic Year	No. of first year students intake in the year	No. of first year students admitted in the year	Academic Year	No. of students admitted through Lateral entry	Academic Year	No. of students graduating in minimum stipulated time	No. of students placed	Median salary of placed graduates(Amount in Rs.)	No. of students selected for Higher Studies
2017-18	500	449	2018-19	0	2020-21	445	251	800000(Eight Lakh)	12
2018-19	570	500	2019-20	0	2021-22	470	168	1284000(Twelve Lakh Eighty Four Thousand)	6
2019-20	570	535	2020-21	1	2022-23	501	407	1332000(Thirteen Lakh Thirty Two Thousand)	7

UG [5 Years Program(s)]: Placement & higher studies for previous 3 years

Academic Year	No. of first year students intake in the year	No. of first year students admitted in the year	Academic Year	No. of students admitted through Lateral entry	Academic Year	No. of students graduating in minimum stipulated time	No. of students placed	Median salary of placed graduates(Amount in Rs.)	No. of students selected for Higher Studies
2016-17	0	0	2017-18	0	2020-21	0	0	0(Zero)	0

2017-18	30	25	2018-19	0	2021-22	22	20	1400000(Fourteen Lakh)	1
2018-19	20	11	2019-20	0	2022-23	9	6	975000(Nine Lakh Seventy Five Thousand)	0

PG [2 Years Program(s)]: Placement & higher studies for previous 3 years

Academic Year	No. of first year students intake in the year	No. of first year students admitted in the year	Academic Year	No. of students graduating in minimum stipulated time	No. of students placed	Median salary of placed graduates(Amount in Rs.)	No. of students selected for Higher Studies
2019-20	60	29	2020-21	28	8	384000(Three Lakh Eighty Four Thousand)	9
2020-21	60	14	2021-22	12	4	600000(Six Lakh)	0
2021-22	60	37	2022-23	24	2	600000(Six Lakh)	4

Ph.D Student Details

Ph.D (Student pursuing doctoral program till 2022-23 Students admitted in the academic year 2023-24 should not be entered here.)			
			Total Students
Full Time			75
Part Time			4
No. of Ph.D students graduated (including Integrated Ph.D)			
	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Full Time	1	6	5
Part Time	0	3	3
PG (Student pursuing MD/MS/DNB program till 2022-23 Students admitted in the academic year 2023-24 should not be entered here)			
Number of students pursuing PG (MD/MS/DNB) program			0
No. of students Graduating in PG (MD/MS/DNB) program			
2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	
0	0	0	

Online Education

Portal Name	No. of students offered online courses which have credit transferred to transcript	Total no. of online courses which have credit transferred to the transcript	Total no. of credits transferred to transcript
Swayam	0	0	0
5. No. of courses developed and available online on Swayam platform by your institution faculty		0	

Financial Resources: Utilised Amount for the Capital expenditure for previous 3 years

Academic Year	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
	Utilised Amount	Utilised Amount	Utilised Amount

Annual Capital Expenditure on Academic Activities and Resources (excluding expenditure on buildings)

Library	7472031 (Seventy Four Lakh Seventy Two Thousand Thirty One)	4947400 (Forty Nine Lakh Forty Seven Thousand Four Hundred)	4992880 (Forty Nine Lakh Ninety Two Thousand Eight Hundred Eighty)
New Equipment for Laboratories	8458985 (Eighty Four Lakh Fifty Eight Thousand Nine Hundred Eighty Five)	14733906 (One Crore Forty Seven Lakh Thirty Three Thousand Nine Hundred Six)	5153833 (Fifty One Lakh Fifty Three Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty Three)
Engineering Workshops	64785 (Sixty Four Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty Five)	30444 (Thirty Thousand Four Hundred Forty Four)	417573 (Four Lakh Seventeen Thousand Five Hundred Seventy Three)
Studios	988624 (Nine Lakh Eighty Eight Thousand Six Hundred Twenty Four)	217521 (Two Lakh Seventeen Thousand Five Hundred Twenty One)	19998 (Nineteen Thousand Nine Hundred Ninety Eight)
Other expenditure on creation of Capital Assets (excluding expenditure on Land and Building)	33992933 (Three Crore Thirty Nine Lakh Ninety Two Thousand Nine Hundred Thirty Three)	28272250 (Two Crore Eighty Two Lakh Seventy Two Thousand Two Hundred Fifty)	15057779 (One Crore Fifty Lakh Fifty Seven Thousand Seven Hundred Seventy Nine)

Financial Resources: Utilised Amount for the Operational expenditure for previous 3 years

Academic Year	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
	Utilised Amount	Utilised Amount	Utilised Amount
Annual Operational Expenditure			
Salaries (Teaching and Non Teaching staff)	313801712 (Thirty One Crore Thirty Eight Lakh One Thousand Seven Hundred Twelve)	286492127 (Twenty Eight Crore Sixty Four Lakh Ninety Two Thousand One Hundred Twenty Seven)	262097775 (Twenty Six Crore Twenty Lakh Ninety Seven Thousand Seven Hundred Seventy Five)
Maintenance of Academic Infrastructure or consumables and other running expenditures(excluding maintenance of hostels and allied services,rent of the building, depreciation cost, etc)	145291460 (Fourteen Crore Fifty Two Lakh Ninety One Thousand Four Hundred Sixty)	103011200 (Ten Crore Thirty Lakh Eleven Thousand Two Hundred)	101527952 (Ten Crore Fifteen Lakh Twenty Seven Thousand Nine Hundred Fifty Two)
Seminars/Conferences/Workshops	1887043 (Eighteen Lakh Eighty Seven Thousand Forty Three)	925445 (Nine Lakh Twenty Five Thousand Four Hundred Forty Five)	1180591 (Eleven Lakh Eighty Thousand Five Hundred Ninety One)

IPR

Calendar year	2022	2021	2020
No. of Patents Published	2	5	3
No. of Patents Granted	4	4	2

Sponsored Research Details

Financial Year	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Total no. of Sponsored Projects	25	17	15
Total no. of Funding Agencies	7	4	2
Total Amount Received (Amount in Rupees)	1106606	3010000	3298526
Amount Received in Words	Eleven Lakh Six Thousand Six Hundred Six	Thirty Lakh Ten Thousand	Thirty Two Lakh Ninety Eight Thousand Five Hundred Twenty Six

Consultancy Project Details

Financial Year	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Total no. of Consultancy Projects	2	0	0
Total no. of Client Organizations	2	0	0

Total Amount Received (Amount in Rupees)	504237	0	0
Amount Received in Words	Five Lakh Four Thousand Two Hundred Thirty Seven	Zero	Zero

Executive Development Program/Management Development Programs

Financial Year	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Total no. of Executive Development Programs/ Management Development Programs	0	1	0
Total no. of Participants	0	12	0
Total Annual Earnings (Amount in Rupees)(Excluding Lodging & Boarding Charges)	0	287553	0
Total Annual Earnings in Words	Zero	Two Lakh Eighty Seven Thousand Five Hundred Fifty Three	Zero

PCS Facilities: Facilities of physically challenged students

1. Do your institution buildings have Lifts/Ramps?	Yes, more than 80% of the buildings
2. Do your institution have provision for walking aids, including wheelchairs and transportation from one building to another for handicapped students?	Yes
3. Do your institution buildings have specially designed toilets for handicapped students?	Yes, more than 80% of the buildings

Accreditation

NAAC Accreditation

1. Does your institute have a valid NAAC Accreditation?	YES	
Valid from	Valid upto	CGPA
03-03-2023	02-03-2028	3.03
16-09-2016	15-09-2021	3.15

Faculty Details

Srno	Name	Age	Designation	Gender	Qualification	Experience (In Months)	Currently working with institution?	Joining Date	Leaving Date	Association type
1	Abhishek Sharma	39	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	165	Yes	08-01-2015	--	Regular
2	Anjishnu Sarkar	43	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	132	Yes	16-08-2012	--	Regular
3	Ashima Sharma	34	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	37	Yes	31-08-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
4	Bharavi Mishra	38	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	116	Yes	16-12-2013	--	Regular
5	Divyang R Rawal	44	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	115	Yes	16-01-2014	--	Regular
6	Harish Chandra Kumawat	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	49	Yes	03-08-2023	--	Regular
7	Joyeeta Singha	33	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	85	Yes	11-07-2016	--	Regular
8	Manasvini Rai	38	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	17	Yes	01-01-2024	--	Adhoc / Contractual
9	Mohit Gupta	38	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	77	Yes	01-08-2020	--	Regular

10	Neeraj	30	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	29	Yes	25-02-2021	--	Regular
11	Pawan Kumar	42	Assistant Professor	Male	M.Tech	35	Yes	29-08-2022	--	Adhoc / Contractual
12	Praveen Kumar Chandaliya	37	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	102	Yes	18-08-2022	--	Adhoc / Contractual
13	Rajbala Singh	45	Associate Professor	Female	Ph.D	185	Yes	06-09-2009	--	Regular
14	Ritesh Bhardwaj	32	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	20	Yes	26-07-2023	--	Regular
15	Saurabh Kumar	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	65	Yes	19-08-2019	--	Regular
16	Soumitra Debnath	44	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	168	Yes	08-04-2009	--	Regular
17	Sunil Pandey	69	Professor	Male	Ph.D	477	Yes	01-07-2022	--	Adhoc / Contractual
18	Vikas Gupta	43	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	162	Yes	10-01-2011	--	Regular
19	Anirudh Agarwal	32	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	54	Yes	11-02-2019	--	Regular
20	Arpi Majumder	45	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	168	Yes	12-08-2009	--	Adhoc / Contractual
21	Bharat Verma	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	84	Yes	31-01-2020	--	Regular
22	Divya Bairathi	39	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	10	Yes	01-08-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
23	Gurinder Singh	30	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	5	Yes	31-08-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
24	Jitendra Goyal	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	89	Yes	02-01-2024	--	Adhoc / Contractual
25	Mahendra Kumar Shukla	38	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	60	Yes	01-03-2021	--	Regular
26	Mohan Krishen Kadalbajoo	74	Professor	Male	Ph.D	558	Yes	29-01-2016	--	Regular
27	Navneet Upadhyay	47	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	264	Yes	01-02-2014	--	Regular
28	Nitesh Pradhan	32	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	95	Yes	19-07-2023	--	Regular
29	Pratibha Garg	42	Associate Professor	Female	Ph.D	180	Yes	01-07-2016	--	Regular
30	Rahul Singhal	36	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	24	Yes	11-02-2022	--	Adhoc / Contractual
31	Ravi Prakash Gorthi	69	Professor	Male	Ph.D	502	Yes	29-07-2010	--	Adhoc / Contractual
32	Santosh Shah	43	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	111	Yes	26-12-2014	--	Regular
33	Somnath Biswas	46	Professor	Male	Ph.D	169	Yes	22-06-2009	--	Regular
34	Sunil Kumar Gauttam	43	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	124	Yes	18-05-2015	--	Regular
35	Vikas Bajpai	35	Assistant Professor	Male	M.S	132	Yes	18-07-2012	--	Regular
36	Aloke Datta	43	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	106	Yes	07-08-2019	--	Regular
37	Anugrah Jain	33	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	39	Yes	04-08-2021	--	Regular
38	Ashok Garai	43	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	101	Yes	18-05-2016	--	Regular
39	Deepak Rajendra Unune	37	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	132	Yes	21-07-2016	--	Regular
40	Gaurav Chatterjee	37	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	62	Yes	01-06-2018	--	Regular

41	Indra Deep Mastan	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	34	Yes	03-06-2021	--	Regular
42	Kusum Lata	44	Associate Professor	Female	Ph.D	158	Yes	13-12-2013	--	Regular
43	Manju Dhariwal	57	Professor	Female	Ph.D	285	Yes	25-07-2004	--	Regular
44	Nabyendu Das	42	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	85	Yes	01-07-2016	--	Regular
45	Nikunja Bihari Kar	36	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	90	Yes	20-10-2023	--	Regular
46	Pomita Ghoshal	46	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	114	Yes	06-02-2014	--	Regular
47	Purnendu Karmakar	44	Assistant Professor	Male	M.Tech	200	Yes	22-04-2013	--	Regular
48	Ram Prakash Sharma	31	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	43	Yes	01-01-2020	--	Regular
49	Sakthi Balan Muthiah	48	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	182	Yes	12-06-2015	--	Regular
50	Shweta	31	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	24	Yes	20-01-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
51	Sudheer Kumar Sharma	40	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	113	Yes	12-07-2016	--	Regular
52	Umesh Sharma	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	81	Yes	31-08-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
53	Vinay Bankey	32	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	29	Yes	17-02-2021	--	Regular
54	Akash Gupta	36	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	100	Yes	01-04-2019	--	Regular
55	Anu Malik	33	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	72	Yes	02-05-2018	--	Regular
56	Ashish Mishra	38	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	62	Yes	12-07-2023	--	Regular
57	Chirag Kumar	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	41	Yes	10-08-2021	--	Regular
58	Ganesh Datt Sharma	64	Professor	Male	Ph.D	431	Yes	10-12-2015	--	Regular
59	Harshvardhan Kumar	29	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	29	Yes	15-03-2021	--	Regular
60	KanjaloChan Jena	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	85	Yes	04-07-2018	--	Regular
61	Manish Kumar Singh	38	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	128	Yes	01-12-2012	--	Regular
62	Mukesh Kumar Jadon	50	Assistant Professor	Male	M.S	248	Yes	11-10-2012	--	Regular
63	Nikhil Sharma	33	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	84	Yes	25-07-2016	--	Regular
64	Philip L Miller	74	Professor	Male	Ph.D	556	Yes	01-04-2019	--	Regular
65	Preety Singh	54	Associate Professor	Female	Ph.D	335	Yes	12-01-2012	--	Regular
66	Rakesh Tibrewala	47	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	88	Yes	16-04-2016	--	Regular
67	Sagnik Bagchi	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	59	Yes	17-01-2019	--	Regular
68	Sheenu Jain	41	Associate Professor	Female	Ph.D	207	Yes	15-02-2023	--	Regular
69	Subrat Kumar Dash	43	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	168	Yes	27-07-2009	--	Regular
70	Suvadeep Choudhury	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	57	Yes	25-02-2021	--	Regular

71	Vikram Sharma	47	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	257	Yes	02-06-2015	--	Regular
72	Amit Neogi	56	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	232	Yes	27-08-2004	--	Regular
73	Anukriti Bansal	36	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	69	Yes	22-11-2017	--	Regular
74	Ashok Kumar Dargar	43	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	251	Yes	15-06-2016	--	Regular
75	Deepshikha Lodhi	30	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	29	Yes	31-08-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
76	Gopi Chand Tikkiwal	70	Professor	Male	Ph.D	590	Yes	08-01-2019	--	Adhoc / Contractual
77	Jayaprakash Kar	52	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	281	Yes	20-08-2016	--	Regular
78	Lal Upendra Pratap Singh	31	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	20	Yes	31-07-2023	--	Regular
79	Manoj Kumar	44	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	156	Yes	19-12-2013	--	Regular
80	Narendra Kumar	45	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	215	Yes	28-07-2012	--	Regular
81	Nilotpal Chakraborty	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	42	No	01-08-2021	15-08-2022	Regular
82	Poonam Gera	43	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	200	Yes	20-11-2013	--	Regular
83	Raghuvir Singh Tomar	68	Professor	Male	Ph.D	441	Yes	19-12-2005	--	Regular
84	Ranjan Gangopadhyay	78	Professor	Male	Ph.D	595	Yes	11-08-2008	--	Regular
85	Sandeep Saini	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	162	Yes	20-06-2011	--	Regular
86	Shweta Bhandari	36	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	85	Yes	20-08-2018	--	Regular
87	Sudipto Chowdhury	36	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	46	Yes	01-10-2019	--	Regular
88	Usha Kanoongo	48	Associate Professor	Female	Ph.D	173	Yes	23-07-2012	--	Regular
89	Vinay Kumar Tiwari	37	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	34	Yes	06-07-2021	--	Regular
90	Ajit Patel	47	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	166	Yes	17-09-2008	--	Regular
91	Anshul	37	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	95	No	15-09-2021	26-10-2022	Regular
92	Ashish Kumar Dwivedi	40	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	50	Yes	06-01-2023	--	Regular
93	Chandrasekaran Pandurangan	67	Professor	Male	Ph.D	492	Yes	01-01-2021	--	Regular
94	Durga Prasad Mishra	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	148	Yes	31-08-2023	--	Regular
95	Harsh Chandrakant Trivedi	39	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	84	Yes	19-03-2018	--	Regular
96	Kamal Kishore Khatri	48	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	251	Yes	22-07-2013	--	Regular
97	Manish Garg	40	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	138	Yes	23-12-2013	--	Regular
98	Mohit Makkar	35	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	94	Yes	25-07-2016	--	Regular
99	Nikhil Raj	39	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	118	Yes	30-05-2019	--	Regular
100	Payel Pal	38	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	88	Yes	19-03-2018	--	Regular

101	Praveen Kumar Sharma	33	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	28	Yes	16-08-2021	--	Regular
102	Rajbir Kaur	49	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	269	Yes	02-12-2012	--	Regular
103	Rohit Rana	32	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	100	Yes	13-03-2023	--	Regular
104	Servesh Kumar Agnihotri	39	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	68	Yes	21-12-2019	--	Regular
105	Subhayan Biswas	50	Associate Professor	Male	Ph.D	169	Yes	29-06-2009	--	Regular
106	Surinder Singh Nehra	45	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	214	Yes	08-05-2013	--	Regular
107	Vikas Sharma	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	69	Yes	25-11-2019	--	Regular
108	Anirban Bhattacharjee	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	44	Yes	31-10-2023	--	Regular
109	Anupam Singh	56	Professor	Male	Ph.D	258	Yes	26-12-2009	--	Regular
110	Atul Mishra	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	25	Yes	17-06-2021	--	Regular
111	Dishari Chaudhuri	36	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	113	Yes	01-02-2021	--	Regular
112	Gopinath Samanta	38	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	68	Yes	06-07-2021	--	Regular
113	Jeet Ghosh	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	51	Yes	01-08-2023	--	Regular
114	M V Deepak Nair	41	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	133	Yes	29-06-2016	--	Regular
115	Md Imran Alam	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	22	Yes	27-05-2022	--	Adhoc / Contractual
116	Navneet Garg	33	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	52	Yes	31-07-2023	--	Regular
117	Nirmal Kumar Sivaraman	36	Assistant Professor	Male	M.S	180	Yes	10-10-2016	--	Regular
118	Poulami Dalpati	33	Assistant Professor	Female	Ph.D	66	Yes	01-09-2020	--	Regular
119	Rahul Banerjee	59	Professor	Male	Ph.D	329	Yes	01-07-2017	--	Regular
120	Ratan Kumar Giri	33	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	27	Yes	01-05-2021	--	Regular
121	Sandeep Singh Shekhawat	37	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	44	Yes	20-02-2023	--	Adhoc / Contractual
122	Shweta Saharan	33	Assistant Professor	Female	M.Tech	30	Yes	10-02-2022	--	Adhoc / Contractual
123	Sunil Kumar	48	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	223	Yes	28-12-2004	--	Regular
124	Varun Kumar Sharma	34	Assistant Professor	Male	Ph.D	79	Yes	01-01-2020	--	Regular
125	Vishv Mohan Malhotra	70	Professor	Male	Ph.D	368	Yes	08-08-2019	--	Adhoc / Contractual